



# TABLE OF CONTENTS

HOW THIS MANUAL CAN BE USED .....	1
HOW TO PRESENT ELEMENTARY NOMENCLATURE CARDS .....	3
Activity 1: Matching Picture and Label Cards .....	4
Activity 2: Matching Picture, Label, and Definition Cards .....	6
HOW TO USE NAMC'S CSM FOR MATH .....	8
INTRODUCTION .....	11
<b>FRACTIONS</b> .....	15
<b>FRACTIONS</b> .....	17
Introduction .....	17
Understanding What Fractions Are .....	21
Background Information .....	21
Activity 1: Understanding the Concept of Fractions .....	23
Activity 2: Introducing Fractions Using the Fraction Skittles .....	24
Activity 3: Introducing Fractions Using the Fraction Circles .....	27
Activity 4: Putting Fractions in Order from a Whole to Tenths .....	30
Activity 5: Matching Fractions from a Whole to One Tenth .....	32
Activity 6: Understanding the Parts of Fractions .....	34
Writing Fractions and Finding Equivalences .....	38
Background Information .....	38
Activity 1: Understanding Written Fractions .....	40
Activity 2: Matching Fraction Tickets to Fraction Circles .....	42
Activity 3: Constructing Fractions to Match Fraction Tickets .....	45
Activity 4: Finding Equivalences of Fractions .....	47
Adding and Subtracting Fractions .....	50
Background Information .....	50
Activity 1: Adding Fractions with the Same Denominator That Add Up to One or Less .....	52
Activity 2: Adding Fractions with the Same Denominator That Add Up to More than One .....	54

Activity 3: Introduction to Adding Fractions with Different Denominators .....	56
Activity 4: Subtracting Fractions with the Same Denominator .....	58
Activity 5: Introduction to Subtracting Fractions with Different Denominators .....	60
<b>Multiplying and Dividing Fractions</b> .....	62
Background Information .....	62
Activity 1: Multiplying Fractions by Whole Numbers .....	63
Activity 2: Dividing Fractions by Whole Numbers .....	65
Activity 3: Dividing Fractions by Whole Numbers When Equivalent Fractions Must Be Made First .....	67
<b>GEOMETRY</b> .....	69
<b>GEOMETRY</b> .....	71
<b>Introduction</b> .....	71
<b>Sensorial Exploration of Shapes</b> .....	83
Background Information .....	83
Activity 1: Reviewing Shapes with the Demonstration Tray .....	87
Activity 2: Working with the Geometric Cabinet .....	89
Activity 3: Exploring Shapes with the Geometric Form Cards .....	91
Activity 4: Reviewing Shapes with the Constructive Triangles .....	93
Activity 5: Introducing Similar, Congruent, and Equivalent Shapes with the Constructive Triangles .....	96
<b>Points, Lines, Planes, and Solids</b> .....	100
Background Information .....	100
Activity 1: Learning the Concepts of Point, Line, Plane, and Solid .....	103
Activity 2: Reviewing the Concepts of Point, Line, Plane, and Solid .....	105
Activity 3: Learning About Straight and Curved Lines .....	106
Activity 4: Studying the Parts of the Line .....	108
Activity 5: Learning About Horizontal, Vertical, and Oblique Lines .....	110
Activity 6: Understanding Relationships Between Lines: Parallel, Divergent, and Convergent Lines .....	113
Activity 7: Understanding Relationships Between Lines: Intersecting, Perpendicular, and Oblique Lines .....	117
<b>Angles</b> .....	120
Background Information .....	120
Activity 1: Learning About an Angle and Its Parts .....	122
Activity 2: Learning Five Types of Angles .....	123
Activity 3: Learning to Measure Angles .....	125

Introduction to Closed Figures .....	128
Background Information .....	128
Activity 1: Making Open and Closed Figures .....	130
Activity 2: Learning the Difference Between Closed	
Curved Figures and Polygons .....	132
Activity 3: Studying Irregular Polygons .....	135
Activity 4: Studying Regular Polygons .....	137
Circles and Other Closed Curved Figures .....	139
Background Information .....	139
Activity 1: Learning Some Closed Curved Figures .....	141
Activity 2: Learning the Parts of a Circle .....	144
Triangles .....	147
Background Information .....	147
Activity 1: Learning the Parts of a Triangle .....	152
Activity 2: Classifying Triangles by Their Sides .....	154
Activity 3: Classifying Triangles by Their Angles .....	156
Activity 4: Building Equilateral, Isosceles, and Scalene Triangles .....	159
Activity 5: Building Right, Obtuse, and Acute Triangles .....	161
Activity 6: Classifying Triangles by Sides and Angles:	
The Seven Types of Triangles in the World .....	164
Activity 7: Studying the Sides of a Right Triangle .....	168
Activity 8: Combining Triangles to Make Stars .....	170
Activity 9: Combining Triangles to Make Diaphragms .....	172
Quadrilaterals .....	174
Background Information .....	174
Activity 1: Learning the Types of Quadrilaterals .....	176
Activity 2: Making Quadrilaterals with Geometry Sticks .....	178
Activity 3: Learning That Triangles Combine to Make Quadrilaterals .....	181
Activity 4: Seeing How Many Quadrilaterals the	
Various Triangles Can Form .....	183
Activity 5: Making Figures Using the Reverse Sides of Triangles .....	186
Polygons with Five or More Sides .....	189
Background Information .....	189
Activity 1: Learning About Regular Many-Sided Polygons .....	191
Activity 2: Forming Regular Many-Sided Polygons .....	194
Geometric Solid Shapes .....	196
Background Information .....	196
Activity 1: Reviewing the Geometric Solids .....	198



<b>RESOURCES</b> .....	.201
<b>VOCABULARY AND DEFINITIONS</b> .....	.203
Geometric Plane Figures .....	.203
Geometric Solids .....	.206
<b>REFERENCES</b> .....	.208
<b>GLOSSARY</b> .....	.211